TOOTH EXTRACTION INFORMED CONSENT

_____ _____

Patient's Name Date of Birth

This form and your discussion with your doctor are intended to help you make informed decisions about your surgery. As a member of the treatment team, you have been informed of your diagnosis, the planned procedure, the risks, benefits, and alternatives associated with the procedure, and any associated costs. You should consider all of the above, including the option of declining treatment, before deciding whether to proceed with the planned procedure. Your doctor is available to answer any questions you may have and provide additional information before you decide whether to sign this document and proceed with the procedure.

Diagnosis: _____

Procedure: _____

Alternative options: _____

_____

1. I have been informed of and understand the potential risks related to this surgical procedure include but are not limited to:
    - Pain, swelling, bleeding, infection, bruising, delayed healing, scarring, damage to other teeth and/or roots that may result in the need for tooth repair or loss, loose tooth/teeth, damage to dental appliances, retention of tooth structure, bone or foreign material in the body, cracking and/or stretching of the corners of the mouth, cuts inside the mouth or on the lips, jaw fracture, stress or damage to the jaw joints (TMJ), difficulty in opening the mouth or chewing, allergic and/or adverse reaction to medications and/or materials;

    - Nerve injury, which may occur from the surgical procedure and/or the delivery of local anesthesia, resulting in altered or loss of sensation, numbness, pain, or altered feeling in the face, cheek(s), lips, chin, teeth, gums, and/or tongue (including loss of taste). Such conditions may resolve over time, but in some cases may be permanent and/or require additional treatment.

    - Dry socket (slow healing) resulting in jaw pain that increases a few days after surgery;

    - Sharp ridges or bone splinters may form where the tooth was removed possibly requiring additional surgery;

    - Part of the tooth and/or roots may be left to prevent damage to nerves or other structures;

    - An opening may occur from the mouth into the nasal or sinus cavities;

    - Jaw fracture;

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- Failure of the bones to heal that may require further surgical treatment;
- I understand that bone grafting may be necessary.

I have elected to proceed with the anesthesia(s) indicated below.

_____ Local Anesthesia

_____ Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas)

_____ Mild Sedation

_____ Moderate Sedation

_____ Deep Sedation (General Anesthesia)

I have been informed of and understand the potential risks associated with anesthesia include but are not limited to:

- Allergic or adverse reactions to medications or materials;
- Pain, swelling, redness, irritation, numbness and/or bruising in the area where the IV needle is placed. Usually the numbness or pain goes away, but in some cases, it may be permanent;
- Nausea, vomiting, disorientation, confusion, lack of coordination, and occasionally prolonged drowsiness. Some patients may have an awareness of some or all events of the surgical procedure after it is completed;
- Heart and breathing complications that may lead to brain damage, stroke, heart attack (cardiac arrest) or death;
- Sore throat or hoarseness if a breathing tube is used.

If I have elected Mild, Moderate, or Deep Sedation (General Anesthesia), I have not had anything to eat or drink for at least six (6) hours prior to my procedure. I understand that doing otherwise may be life-threatening. As instructed, I have taken my regular medications (blood pressure medications, antibiotics, etc.) and/or any medicine given to me by my doctor using only small sips of water. I am accompanied by a responsible adult to drive me to and from the doctor's office and he/she will stay with me after the procedure until I am recovered sufficiently to care for myself. I understand the drugs given to me for this procedure may not wear off for 24 hours. During my recovery from anesthesia, I agree not to drive, operate complicated machinery or devices, or make important decisions such as signing documents, etc.

2. I have been informed of and understand that follow up visits or care, additional evaluation, treatment or surgery, and/or hospitalization may be needed.

3. Patient's Responsibilities

   I understand that I am an important member of the treatment team. In order to increase the chance of achieving optimal results, I have provided an accurate and complete medical history, including all past and present dental and medical conditions, prescription and non-prescription medications, any allergies, recreational drug use, and pregnancy (if applicable).

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I understand and accept the use of tobacco and alcohol is detrimental to the success of my treatment and will comply with my doctor's instructions.

I understand and agree to follow all instructions provided to me by this office before and after the procedure, take medication(s) as prescribed, practice proper oral hygiene, keep all appointments, make return appointments if complications arise, and complete care. I will inform my doctor of any post-operative problems as they arise. My failure to comply could result in complications, risks, or less than optimal results.

I understand and accept that the doctor cannot guarantee the results of the procedure. I had sufficient time to read this document, understand the above statements, and have had a chance to have all my questions answered. By signing this document, I acknowledge and accept the possible risks and complications of the procedure and agree to proceed.

If I am sedated or under general anesthesia during the procedure, I further authorize the doctor to modify the procedure if, in his/her professional judgment, it is in my best interest.

_____ _____

Patient or Legal Representative Signature Date

_____

Print Patient or Legal Representative Name/Relationship

_____ _____

Witness to Patient Signature Date

I certify that I have explained to the patient and/or the patient's legal representative the nature, purpose, benefits, known risks, complications, and alternatives to the proposed procedure. The patient and/or patient's legal representative has voiced an understanding of the information given. I have answered all questions to the best of my knowledge, and I believe that the patient and/or legal representative fully understands what I have explained.

_____ _____

Doctor Signature Date

Patient's Initials _____